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*Ricci curvature and martingales*

We generalize the classical Bochner formula for the heat flow on a manifold  $M$  to martingales on the path space  $PM$ , and develop a formalism to compute evolution equations for martingales on path space. We see that our Bochner formula on  $PM$  is related to two sided bounds on Ricci curvature in much the same manner as the classical Bochner formula on  $M$  is related to lower bounds on Ricci curvature. This establishes a new link between geometry and stochastic analysis, and provides a crucial new tool for the study of Einstein metrics and Hamilton's Ricci flow in the smooth and non-smooth setting. Joint work with Aaron Naber.